

3-Phase 600V Gate Driver IC

Description

SA2636 are full bridge drivers to control power devices like MOS-transistors or IGBTs in 3-phase systems with a maximum blocking voltage of +600 V.

The three independent drivers are controlled at the low-side using CMOS and LSTTL compatible signals, down to 3.3V logic.

SA2636 includes an under-voltage detection unit with hysteresis characteristic and over-current detection. The over-current level is adjusted by choosing the resistor value and the threshold level at pin ITRIP. Both error conditions (under-voltage and over-current) lead to a definite shut down of all six switches. An error signal is provided at the FAULTB open drain output pin. The blocking time after over-current can be adjusted with an RC-network at pin RCIN. Therefore, the resistor R_{RCIN} is optional.

SA2636 typical output current can be given with 300mA for pull-up and 600mA for pull down. Because of system safety reasons a 290ns dead time has been realized. The function of inputs EN and ITRIP can optionally be extended with over-temperature detection, using an external NTC resistor, diodes and resistor network.

Feature

- Fully operate up to 600V
- Gate drive supply range from 10V to 20V
- Built-in dead-time protection
- Shoot-through protection
- Independent Enable/disable input and fault reporting
- Shut down all switches during error conditions
- Adjustable fault clear timing
- 3.3 V/5V/15V input logic compatible
- Tolerant to negative transient voltage, dV/dt immune
- Matched propagation delays for all channels
- Matched dead time
- -40°C to 125°C operating range
- SOP28 Package available

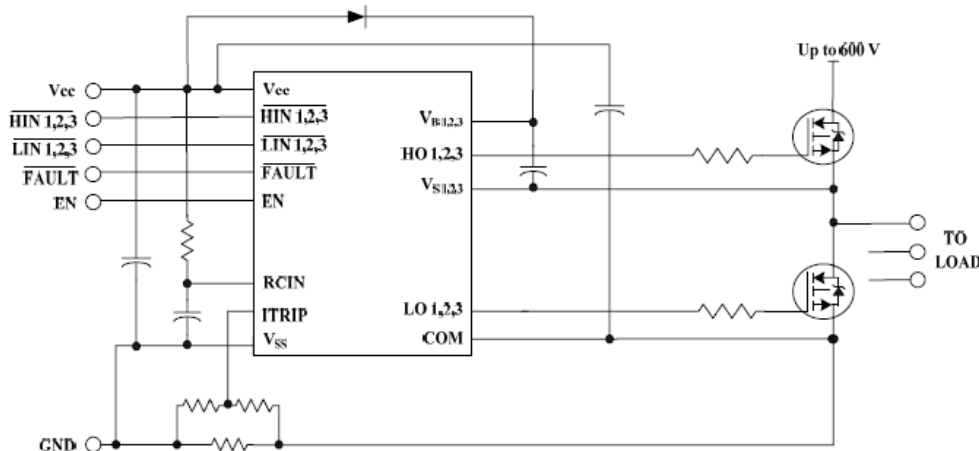
Applications

- Servo drivers
- Industrial inverters
- Appliance motor driver

Device Information

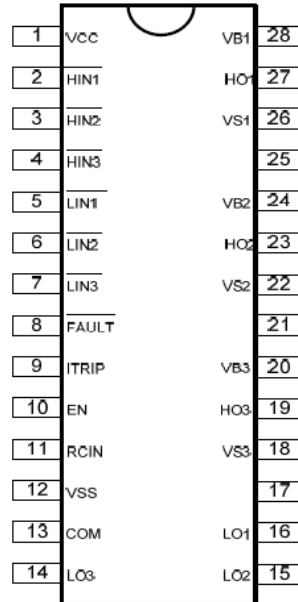
Part No.	Package	Quantity
SA2636	SOP28	1000/Reel

SA2636 Simplified Circuit



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Pin Configuration and Functions



NO.	NAME	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
1	VCC	P	Logic and low-side gate drivers power supply voltage
2,3,4	/HIN1,2,3	I	Logic input for high-side gate driver output (HO), out of phase.
5,6,7	/LIN1,2,3	I	Logic input for low-side gate driver output (LO), out of phase.
8	/FAULT	O	Indicates over-current (ITRIP) or low-side undervoltage lockout has occurred. Negative logic, open-drain output.
9	ITRIP	O	Analog input for overcurrent shutdown. When active, ITRIP shuts down outputs and activates FAULT and RCIN low. When ITRIP becomes inactive, FAULT stays active low for an externally set time T_{FLTCLR} , then automatically becomes inactive (open-drain high impedance).
10	EN	I	Logic input to enable I/O functionality. I/O logic functions when ENABLE is high. No effect on FAULT and not latched.
11	RCIN	I	External RC network input used to define FAULT CLEAR delay, T_{FLTCLR} , approximately equal to $R \cdot C$. When $RCIN > 8V$, the FAULT pin goes back into open-drain high-impedance.
12	VSS	P	Logic ground
13	COM	P	Low-side gate drivers return
14,15,16	LO1,2,3	O	Low-side gate driver outputs
17,21,25	NC	NC	No connection
18,22,26	VS1,2,3	P	High-side floating supply return
19,23,27	HO1,2,3	O	High-side gate driver outputs
20,24,28	VB1,2,3	P	High-side floating supply

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Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. All voltage parameters are absolute voltages referenced to COM. The thermal resistance and power dissipation ratings are measured under board mounted and still air conditions.

Definition	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
High side floating supply voltage	V_B	-0.3	700	V
High side offset voltage	V_S	V_B-25	$V_B+0.3$	
High side floating output voltage	V_{HO}	$V_S-0.3$	$V_B+0.3$	
Low side and logic fixed supply voltage	V_{CC}	-0.3	25	
Low side output voltage	V_{LO}	-0.3	$V_{CC}+0.3$	
Input voltage LIN, HIN, ITRIP, EN	V_{IN}	-0.3	$V_{CC}+0.3$	
RCIN input voltage	V_{RCIN}	-0.3	$V_{CC}+0.3$	
FAULTB output voltage	V_{FLT}	-0.3	$V_{CC}+0.3$	
Allowable offset voltage slew rate	dVs/dt		50	V/ns
Junction temperature	T_J	-40	150	°C
Ambient temperature	T_A	-40	125	
Storage temperature	T_{stg}	-65	150	
Thermal resistance, junction to ambient	θ_{JA}		78	°C/W

Recommended Operating Conditions

The input/output logic-timing diagram is shown in Fig. 1. For proper operation the device should be used within the recommended conditions. All voltage parameters are absolute referenced to COM. The V_S offset ratings are tested with all supplies biased at a 15 V differential.

Definition	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
High side floating supply voltage	V_B	-0.3	600	V
High side offset voltage	V_S	V_B-20	V_B	
High side floating output voltage	V_{HO}	V_S	V_B	
Low side and logic fixed supply voltage	V_{CC}	10	20	
Low side output voltage	V_{LO}	0	V_{CC}	
Input voltage LIN, HIN, ITRIP, EN	V_{IN}	0	V_{CC}	
RCIN input voltage	V_{RCIN}	V_{SS}	V_{CC}	
FAULTB output voltage	V_{FLT}	V_{SS}	V_{CC}	

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Static Electrical Characteristics

VBIAS (VCC,VBS1,2,3) = 15 V unless otherwise specified. The VIN, VTH, and IIN parameters are referenced to VSS and are applicable to all six channels (HIN1,2,3 and LIN1,2,3). The VO and IO parameters are referenced to COM and VS1,2,3 and are applicable to the respective output leads: HO1,2,3 and LO1,2,3.

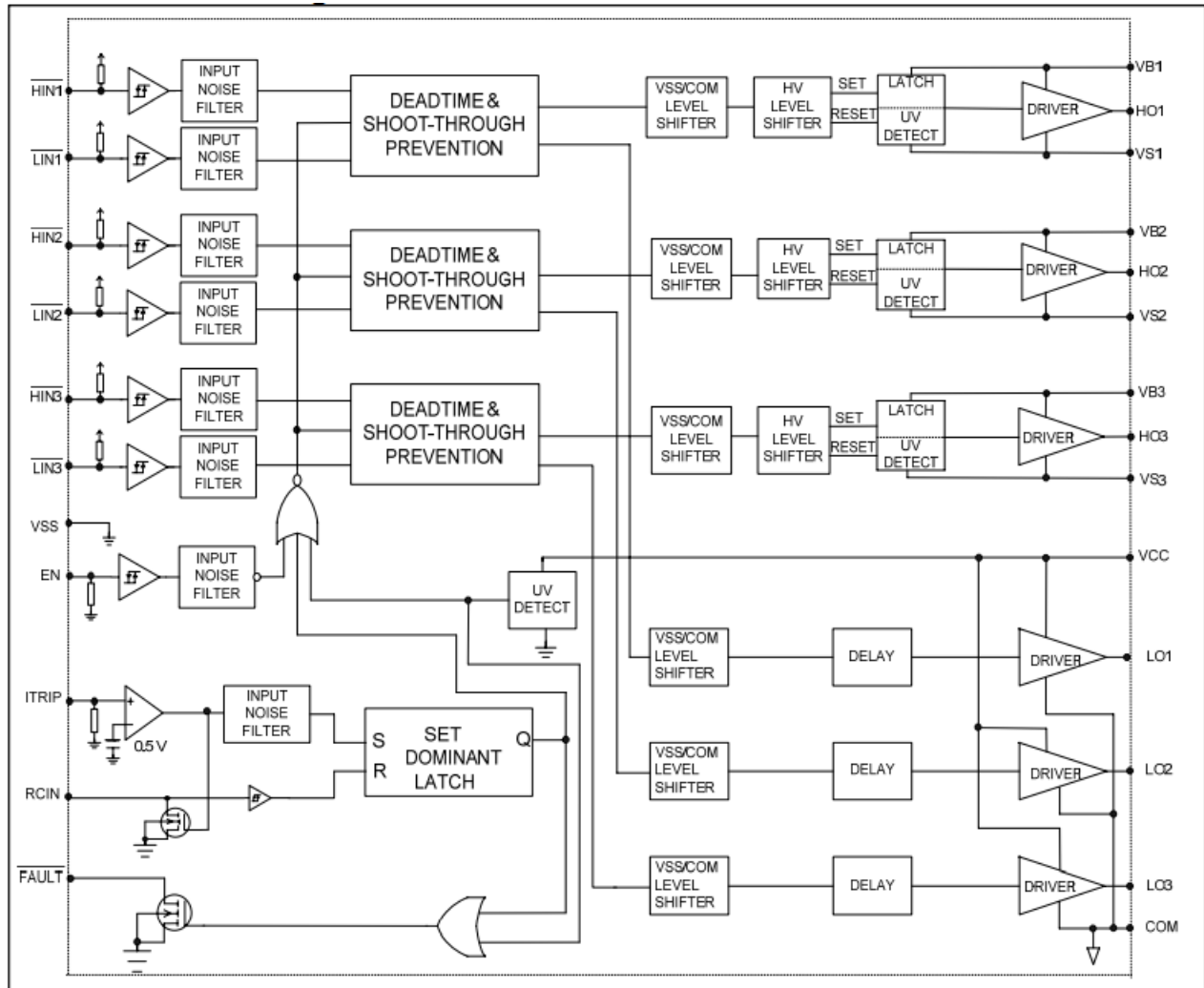
Parameter		Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Low Side Power Supply						
V _{CC} quiescent current	I _{QVCC}	/HIN1,2,3=0 or 5V /LIN1,2,3=0 or 5V		750	1500	uA
V _{CC} UVLO rising threshold	V _{CCUVR}		8.0	8.9	9.8	V
V _{CC} UVLO falling threshold	V _{CCUVF}		7.3	8.2	9.0	V
V _{CC} UVLO hysteresis	V _{CCUVH}			0.7		V
High Side Floating Power Supply						
High Side V _{BS} quiescent current	I _{QBS}	V _{BS} =15V		60	120	uA
Offset supply leakage current	I _{LK}	V _B =V _S =600V, V _{CC} =0		0.1	50	uA
V _{BS} UVLO rising threshold	V _{B SUV R}		7.7	8.6	9.5	V
V _{BS} UVLO falling threshold	V _{B SUV F}		7.0	7.8	8.7	V
V _{BS} UVLO hysteresis	V _{B SUV H}			0.8		V
Gate Driver Output						
Output Source current	I _{OSRC}	V _O =0, V _{IN} =5V, PW ≤ 10us		300		mA
Output Sink current	I _{OSIK}	V _O =15V, V _{IN} =0V, PW ≤ 10us		600		mA
High level output voltage drop	V _{OH}	I _O =20mA		800	1500	mV
Low level output voltage drop	V _{OL}	I _O =20mA		300	500	mV
Negative voltage of output	V _{NG}			-10		V
Logic Input						
Logic"1" input voltage of /HIN1,2,3 and /LIN1,2,3	V _{IH}		2.5			V
Logic"0" input voltage of /HIN1,2,3 and /LIN1,2,3	V _{IL}				0.8	V
Logic"1" input bias current	I _{IH}	V _O =0, V _{IN} =5V		0		uA
Logic"0" input bias current	I _{IL}	V _O =15V, V _{IN} =0V		100	200	uA

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Static Electrical Characteristics

Parameter	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	
Shutdown and protection						
RCIN positive going threshold	V_{RCINR}		8.0		V	
RCIN hysteresis	V_{RCINH}		3.0		V	
RCIN pull down MOSFET	R_{RCIN}	$I_{SINK}=2mA$	30	50	Ω	
ITRIP positive going threshold	V_{ITRIPR}	350	450	550	mV	
ITRIP hysteresis	V_{ITRIPH}	40	70		mV	
EN rising threshold	V_{ENR}	2.5			V	
EN falling threshold	V_{ENF}			0.8	V	
High enable input bias current	I_{ENH}		60	120	μA	
Low enable input bias current	I_{ENL}		0		μA	
/FAULT on resistance	R_{ON_FLT}	$I_{SINK}=2mA$	30	50	Ω	
Timing						
Turn on propagation delay	t_{ON}	$V_{CC}=15V, V_{BS}=15V, C_L=1nF$	425	550	ns	
Turn off propagation delay	t_{OFF}		425	550	ns	
Turn on Rise time	t_R		125	190	ns	
Turn on Fall time	t_F		50	75	ns	
Input filter time	t_{FLTIN}		350		ns	
Enable low to output shutdown propagation delay	t_{EN}		450	600	ns	
ITRIP to output shutdown propagation delay	t_{ITRIP}		750	1000	ns	
ITRIP blanking time	t_{BL}		350		ns	
ITRIP to /FAULT propagation delay	t_{FLT}		650	900	ns	
FAULT clear time RCIN	t_{FLTCLR}	$R=2M\Omega, C=1nF$	1.75	2.0	ms	
Dead time	DT		200	290	380	ns
Matching delay ON and OFF	MT		20	75	ns	
Output pulse width matching	PM		40	75	ns	

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Function Block Diagram



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Timing Diagram

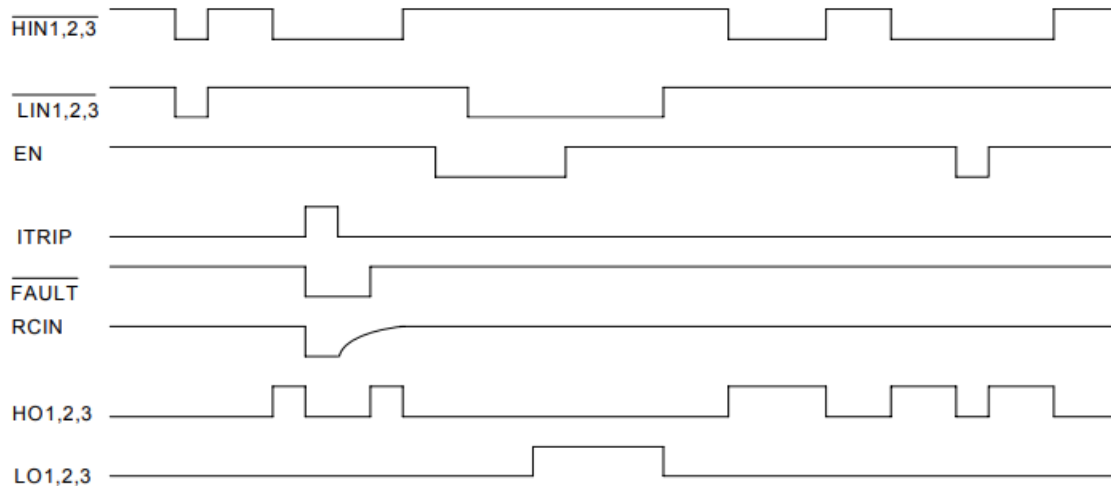


Fig1. Input/Output Timing Diagram

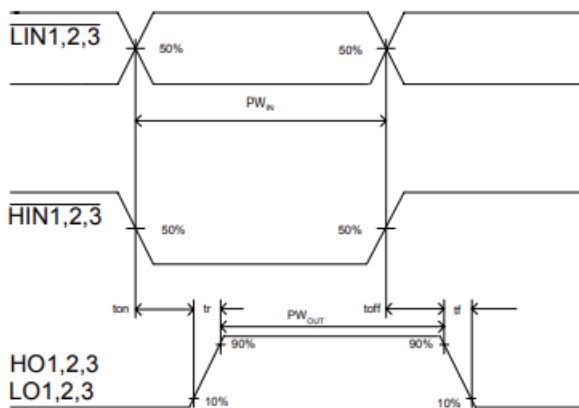


Fig2. Switching time

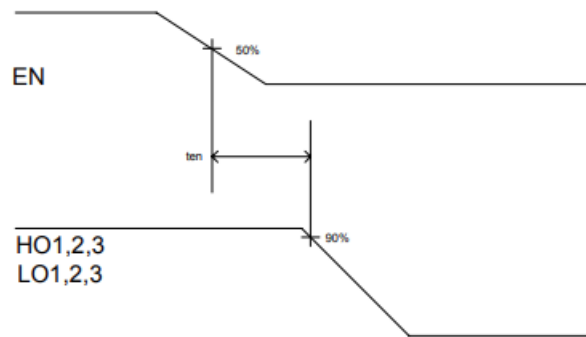


Fig3. Output Enable timing

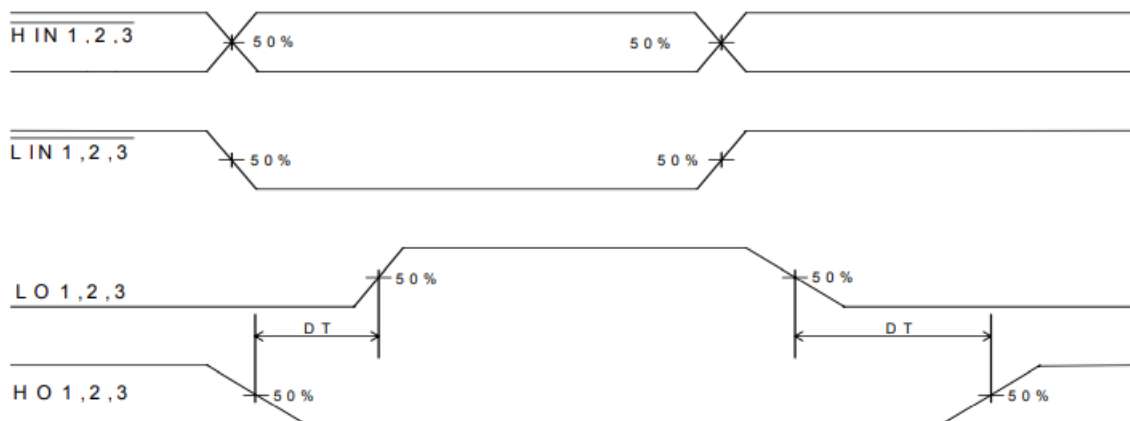


Fig4. Internal Deadtime timing

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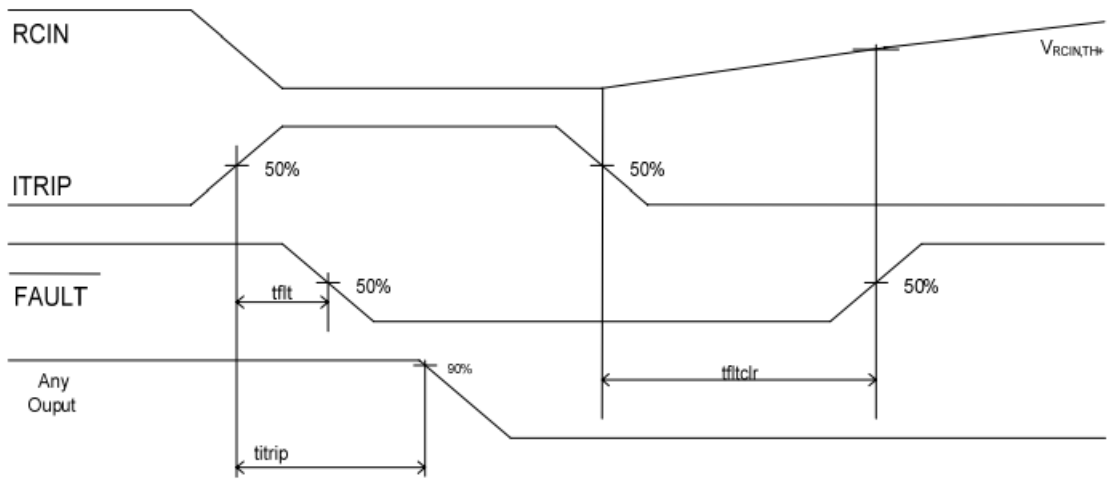


Fig5. IRTIP/RCIN timing

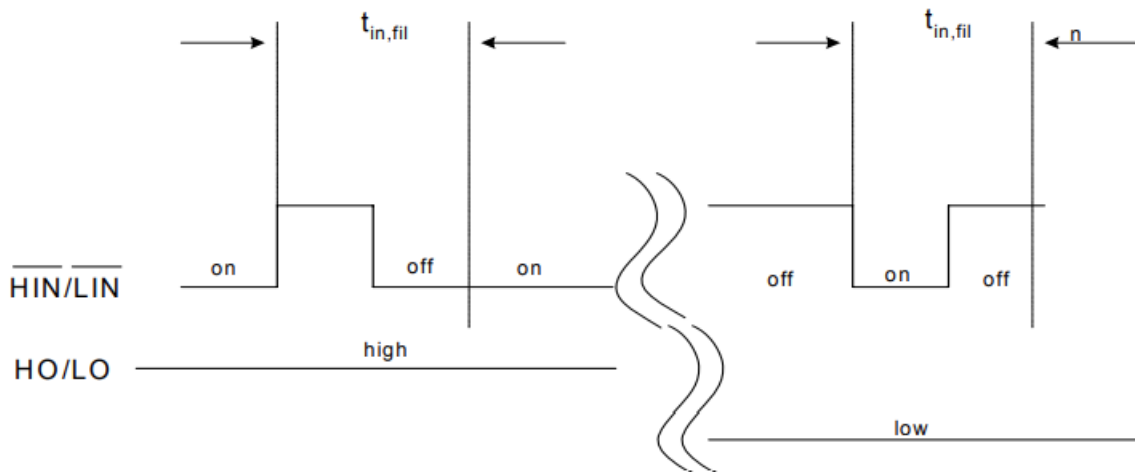
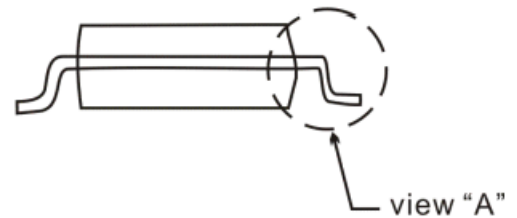
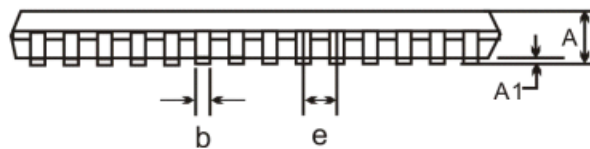
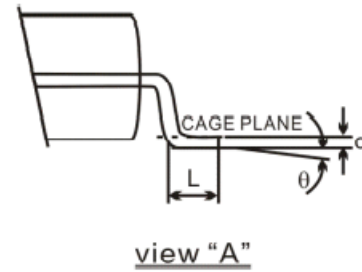
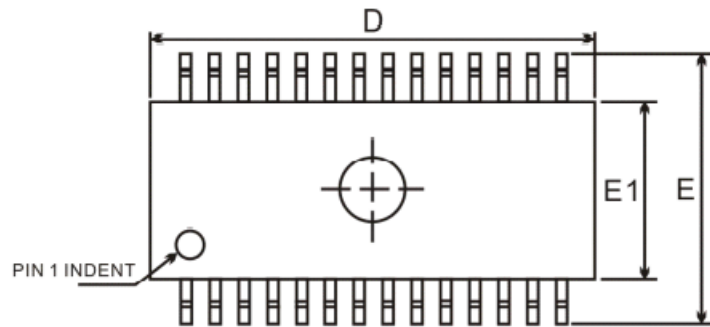


Fig6. Input Filter timing

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Package Information SOP28



Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	-	-	2.65
A1	0.10	-	0.30
b	0.31	-	0.51
c	0.20	-	0.33
e	1.27 BSC.		
D	17.90 BSC.		
E	10.30 BSC.		
E1	7.50 BSC.		
L	0.38	-	1.27
θ	0°	-	8°

Notes:

1. All controlling dimensions are in millimeter.
2. Refer to JEDEC MS-013 AD.

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